#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### PREFACE

#### INTRODUCTION

GUIDE TO THE USE OF THIS BOOK

SIGNIFICANT NEW DEVELOPMENTS

NORTH CAROLINA PATTERN JURY INSTRUCTIONS FOR MOTOR VEHICLE NEGLIGENCE CASES: \*Dates the instructions were adopted are found at the top left hand corner of the instruction.

#### PART I. GENERAL

#### Chapter 1. Preliminary Instructions.

- 100.00 Model Motor Vehicle Negligence Charge and Verdict Sheet. (6/15)
- 100.10 Opening Statement. (12/04)
- 100.15 Cameras and Microphones in Courtroom. (5/04)
- 100.20 Recesses. (6/10)
- 100.21 Recesses. (6/10)
- 100.43 Deposition Testimony. (5/04)
- 100.44 Interrogatories. (12/04)
- 100.70 Taking of Notes By Jurors. (5/04)
- 101.00 Admonition to the Trial Judge on Stating the Evidence and Relating the Law to the Evidence. (10/85)
- 101.05 Function of the Jury. (3/94)
- 101.10 Burden of Proof and Greater Weight of the Evidence. (3/94)
- 101.14 Judicial Notice. (10/83)
- 101.15 Credibility of Witness. (3/94)
- 101.20 Weight of the Evidence. (3/94)
- 101.25 Testimony of Expert Witness. (2/94)
- 101.30 Testimony of Interested Witness. (3/94)
- 101.32 Evidence--Limitation as to Parties. (10/83)
- 101.33 Evidence--Limitation as to Purpose. (10/83)
- 101.35 Impeachment or Corroboration by Prior Statement. (5/92)
- 101.36 Impeachment of a Party or Witness by Proof of Crime. (4/86)
- 101.37 Evidence Relating to the Character Trait of a Witness (Including a Party) for Truthfulness. (4/86)
- 101.39 Evidence--Spoilation by a party. (5/01)
- 101.40 Photograph, Videotape, Motion Pictures, X-Ray, Other Pictorial Representations, Maps, Models, Charts--Illustrative and Substantive Evidence. (10/85)
- 101.41 Stipulations. (1/88)
- 101.42 Requests for Admission. (1/88)
- 101.43 Deposition Evidence. (4/88)
- 101.45 Circumstantial Evidence. (10/85)

Page 2 of 10 N.C.P.I.—MOTOR VEHICLE TABLE OF CONTENTS MOTOR VEHICLE VOLUME REPLACEMENT JUNE 2022

- 101.46 Definition of [Intent] [Intentionally]. (5/04)
- 101.50 Duty to Recall the Evidence. (3/94)
- 101.60 Issues. (3/94)
- 101.62 Presumptions. (4/84)
- 101.65 Peremptory Instruction. (8/82)

## Chapter 2. Negligence Issue.

- 102.10 Negligence Issue--Burden of Proof. (5/94)
- 102.10A Negligence Issue—Stipulation of Negligence. (5/09)
- 102.11 Negligence Issue--Definition of Common Law Negligence. (6/2018)
- 102.12 Negligence Issue--Definition of Negligence in and of Itself (Negligence Per Se). (5/94)
- 102.13 Negligence of Minor Between Seven and Fourteen Years of Age. (6/2018)
- 102.13A Negligence of a Minor Between Fourteen and Sixteen Years of Age. (Issue of Non-adult Standard). (5/94)
- 102.14 Negligence Issue--No Duty to Anticipate Negligence of Others. (5/94)
- 102.15 Negligence Issue--Doctrine of Sudden Emergency. (2/22)
- 102.16 Negligence Issue--Sudden Emergency Exception to Negligence *Per Se*. (2/22)
- 102.19 Proximate Cause—Definition; Multiple Causes. (5/09)
- 102.20 Proximate Cause--Peculiar Susceptibility. (4/98)
- 102.21 "No Contact" Rule. (5/73)
- 102.24 Proximate Cause--"No Contact" Rule. (5/93)
- 102.25 Negligence Per Se--Violation of Safety Statute or Ordinance. (5/93)
- 102.26 Proximate Cause--Act of God. (5/94)
- 102.27 Proximate Cause--Concurring Acts of Negligence. (5/05)
- 102.28 Proximate Cause--Insulating Acts of Negligence. (Delete Sheet)(6/10)
- 102.30 Proximate Cause--Defense of Sudden Incapacitation. (2/00)
- 102.31 Negligence of Minor Between Seven and Fourteen Years of Age.
- (Delete Sheet) (5/94)
- 102.35 Contentions of Negligence. (3/94)
- 102.50 Final Mandate--Negligence Issue. (3/94)
- 102.60 Concurring Negligence. (5/05)
- 102.65 Insulating/Intervening Negligence. (6/20)
- 102.68 Negligence of Owner Entrusting Motor Vehicle to Incompetent,
- Careless or Reckless Person. (4/11) 102.70 "Dram Shop" Liability--Statutory--Sale or Fu
- 102.70 "Dram Shop" Liability--Statutory--Sale or Furnishing of Alcoholic Beverage to Underage Person. (4/04)
- 102.75 "Dram Shop" Liability--Statutory--Right of Action Lost by Aiding or Abetting Sale or Furnishing. (1/94)
- 102.81 "Dram Shop" Liability--Common Law--Sale or Furnishing to Intoxicated Person. (1/94)
- 102.83 Common Law Liability for Providing Imparing Substance to Person Expected to Drive. (6/10)
- 102.84 Negligence--Infliction of Severe Emotional Distress. (6/18)
- 102.85 Willful or Wanton Conduct Issue ("Gross Negligence"). (5/97)
- 102.86 Willful or Wanton Conduct Issue ("Gross Negligence")--Used to Defeat Contributory Negligence. (12/03)
- 102.87 Willful or Wanton Conduct Issue ("Gross Negligence")--Defense of Contributory Willful or Wanton Conduct by Plaintiff. (3/94)
- 102.90 Negligence Issue--Joint Conduct--Multiple Tortfeasors. (3/94)

Page 3 of 10 N.C.P.I.—MOTOR VEHICLE TABLE OF CONTENTS MOTOR VEHICLE VOLUME REPLACEMENT JUNE 2022

- 102.95 Intentional or Reckless Infliction of Severe Emotional Distress. (5/91)
- 102.97 Action for Loss of Consortium. (5/00)

### Chapter 3. Agency and Derivative Liability.

- 103.10 Agency Issue—Burden of Proof—When Principal Is Liable. (6/09)
- 103.15 Independent Contractor. (5/92)
- 103.25 Agency—Lent--Servant Doctrine. (10/85)
- 103.40 Ownership of Vehicle as Prima Facie Evidence of Agency. (10/85)
- 103.41 Identification of Driver. (4/89)
- 103.45 Registration as Prima Facie Evidence of Ownership and Agency. (10/85)
- 103.50 Agency--Departure from Employment. (10/85)
- 103.55 Agency--Willful and Intentional Injury Inflicted by an Agent. (10/85)
- 103.60 Agency--Use of Agent's Own Vehicle. (10/85)
- 103.61 Agency--Use of Motor Vehicle by Transferee of Agent. (6/73)
- 103.65 Agency--Riders in Principal's Vehicle. (10/85)
- 103.70 Final Mandate--Agency Issue. (10/85)
- 103.75 Agency--Family Purpose Issue. (10/85)

## Chapter 4. Contributory Negligence Issue.

- 104.10 Contributory Negligence Issue--Burden of Proof--Definition. (6/18)
- 104.20 Contributory Negligence--Gratuitous Passenger or Guest. (10/85)
- 104.21 Contributory Negligence Per Se--Gratuitous Passenger Voluntarily and Knowingly Riding With Impaired Driver. (6/10)
- 104.24 Contributory Negligence Per Se--Pedestrian's Violation of Certain Motor Vehicle Laws. (11/79)
- 104.25 Contributory Negligence of Minor Between Seven and Fourteen Years of Age. (6/18)
- 104.30 Contributory Negligence--No Duty to Anticipate Negligence of Others. (6/89)
- 104.35 Contentions of Contributory Negligence. (3/94)
- 104.40 Contributory Negligence--Doctrine of Sudden Émergency. (5/08)
- 104.50 Final Mandate--Contributory Negligence Issue. (3/94)

## Chapter 5. Last Clear Chance.

105.15 Last Clear Chance--Burden of Proof; Definition; Final Mandate. (5/20)

## Chapter 6. Damage Claims by Plaintiffs.

106&109 Series Reorganization Notice--Damages. (5/00)

- 106.00 Personal Injury Damages--Issue and Burden of Proof. (5/04)
- 106.02 Personal Injury Damages--In General. (5/00)
- 106.04 Personal Injury Damages--Medical Expenses. (6/13)
- 106.06 Personal Injury Damages--Loss of Earnings. (5/00)
- 106.08 Personal Injury Damages--Pain & Suffering. (5/06)
- 106.10 Personal Injury Damages--Scarring or Disfigurement. (1/05)
- 106.12 Personal Injury Damages--Loss (of Use) of Part of the Body. (12/04)
- 106.14 Personal Injury Damages--Permanent Injury. (6/15)
- 106.16 Personal Injury Damages--Future Worth in Present Value. (5/00)
- 106.18 Personal Injury Damages--Set Off/Deduction of Workers' Compensation Award. (5/00)
- 106.19 Personal Injury Damages--Jury to Consider Only Matters in Evidence. (4/00)

Page 4 of 10 N.C.P.I.—MOTOR VEHICLE TABLE OF CONTENTS MOTOR VEHICLE VOLUME REPLACEMENT JUNE 2022

- 106.20 Personal Injury Damages--Final Mandate (Regular). (5/00)
- 106.22 Personal Injury Damages--Final Mandate (Per Diem Argument by Counsel). (5/00)
- 106.24 Personal Injury Damages--Defense of Mitigation. (6/14)
- 106.26 Loss of Future Earning Capacity Where the Plaintiff has no Employment of Past Employment at the Time of the Accident. (Delete Sheet). (4/00)
- 106.30 Personal Injury Damages--Loss of Consortium. (4/00)
- 106.32 Personal Injury Damages--Parent's Claim for Negligent Injury to Minor Child. (4/00)
- 106.40 Wrongful Death Damages. (4/00)
- 106.41 Wrongful Death Damages--Set Off/Deduction of Workers' Compensation Award. (5/00)
- 106.42 Wrongful Death Damages--In General. (1/00)
- 106.44 Wrongful Death Damages--Medical Expenses. (6/13)
- 106.46 Wrongful Death Damages--Pain and Suffering. (1/00)
- 106.48 Wrongful Death Damages--Funeral Expenses. (6/13)
- 106.50 Wrongful Death Damages--Present Monetary Value of Deceased to Next-of-Kin. (1/00)
- 106.54 Wrongful Death Damages--Final Mandate (Regular). (1/00)
- 106.56 Wrongful Death Damages--Final Mandate (Per Diem Argument by Counsel). (1/00)
- 106.60 Property Damages--Issue and Burden of Proof. (4/17)
- 106.62 Property Damages--Diminution in Market Value. (5/00)
- 106.64 Property Damages No Market Value--Cost of Replacement or Repair. (5/00)
- 106.66 Property Damages--No Market Value, Repair or Replacement--Recovery of Intrinsic Actual Value. (5/00)
- 106.67 Damages for Loss of Use of Vehicle--Measure of Damages. (5/17)
- 106.68 Property Damages--Final Mandate. (5/00)
- 106.90 Punitive Damages--Issue of Existence of Outrageous or Aggravated Conduct. (5/96)
- 106.91 Punitive Damages--Issue of Existence of Malicious, Willful or Wanton, or Grossly Negligent Conduct--Wrongful Death Cases. (5/97)
- 106.92 Punitive Damages--Insurance Company's Bad Faith Refusal to Settle a Claim. (5/96)
- 106.93 Punitive Damages--Issue of Whether to Make Award and Amount. (5/96)
- 106.94 Punitive Damages--Issue of Whether to Make Award and Amount. (Special Cases). (5/96)
- 106.96 Punitive Damages--Liability of Defendant. (8/04)
- 106.98 Punitive Damages--Issue of Whether to Make Award and Amount. (5/96)
  - Chapter 7. Consolidated with Chapter 6. (5/00)
  - Chapter 8. Consolidated with Chapter 6. (5/00)

## Chapter 9. Plaintiff's Negligence.

- 108.10 Issue of Plaintiff's Negligence (Counterclaim)--Burden of Proof; Definition; Contentions of Negligence. (6/93)
- 108.50Final Mandate--Issue of Plaintiff's Negligence (Counterclaim). (6/93)

Page 5 of 10 N.C.P.I.—MOTOR VEHICLE TABLE OF CONTENTS MOTOR VEHICLE VOLUME REPLACEMENT JUNE 2022

- 108.75 Negligence of Third Party Tort Feasor--Contribution. (1/87)
  - Chapter 10. Damage Claims by Defendants.
- 109.00 Defendant's Personal Injury Damages (Counterclaim)--Issue and Burden of Proof. (5/00)
- 109.02 Defendant's Personal Injury Damages (Counterclaim)--In General. (5/00)
- 109.19 Defendant's Personal Injury Damages (Counterclaim)--Jury to Consider Only Matters in Evidence. (4/00)
- 109.20 Defendant's Personal Injury Damages (Counterclaim)--Final Mandate (Regular). (5/00)
- 109.22 Defendant's Personal Injury Damages (Counterclaim)--Final Mandate (Per Diem Argument by Counsel). (5/00)
- 109.60 Defendant's Property Damages (Counterclaim)--Issue and Burden of Proof. (5/00)
- 109.62 Defendant's Property Damages (Counterclaim)--Diminution in Market Value. (5/00)
- 109.64 Defendant's Property Damages (Counterclaim)--No Market Value--Cost of Replacement of Repair. (5/00)
- 109.66 Defendant's Property Damages (Counterclaim)--No Market Value,
- Repair or Replacement--Recovery of Intrinsic Actual Value. (5/00)
- 109.67 Defendant's Property Damages-- Loss of Use of Vehicle. (5/00)
- 109.68 Defendant's Property Damages (Counterclaim)--Final Mandate. (5/00)

### Chapter 11. Consolidated with Chapter 10. (5/00)

## Chapter 12. Summary Instructions.

- 150.10 Jury Should Consider All Contentions. (3/94)
- 150.12 Jury Should Render Verdict Based on Fact, Not Consequences. (3/94)
- 150.20 The Court Has No Opinion. (3/94)
- 150.30 Verdict Must Be Unanimous. (3/94)
- 150.40 Selection of Foreperson. (3/94)
- 150.45 Concluding Instructions--When to Begin Deliberations, Charge Conference. (3/94)
- 150.50 Failure of Jury to Reach Verdict. (10/80)
- 150.60 Discharging the Jury. (5/88)

## PART II SPECIFIC ACTS OF NEGLIGENCE.

## Chapter 1. Lookout and Control.

- 201.20 Reasonable Lookout. (6/93)
- 201.30 Proper Control. (6/93)
- 201.31 Proper Control--Skidding Vehicles (2/89)

## Chapter 2. Speed Restrictions.

- 202.10 Speed Restrictions—Reasonable and Prudent (6/09)
- 202.15 Speed Restrictions--Speed Zones. (3/94)
- 202.20A Speed Restrictions--Failure to Reduce Speed. (5/88)
- 202.40 Speed Restrictions—School and School Activity Buses. (6/10)
- 202.60 Speed Limitations on Bridges, Causeways, and Viaducts. (5/88)
- 202.80 Speed Limit Not Applicable--Emergency Vehicles. (11/96)

Page 6 of 10 N.C.P.I.—MOTOR VEHICLE TABLE OF CONTENTS MOTOR VEHICLE VOLUME REPLACEMENT JUNE 2022

- 202.81 Speed Limit Not Applicable--Emergency Vehicles--Willful or Wanton Conduct--("Gross Negligence"). (12/03)
- 202.85 Driving Too Slowly--No Prescribed Minimum Speed. (5/88)
- 202.90 Driving Too Slowly--Prescribed Minimum Speeds. (5/88)

## Chapter 3. Right-of-Way; Railroad Crossings.

- 203.05 Right-of-Way--Traffic Circle. (4/89)
- 203.06 Right-of-Way--Vehicles Approaching Intersection at Approximately the Same Time. (4/89)
- 203.07 Right-of-Way--One Vehicle Intending to Turn Left at Intersection. (6/89)
- 203.08 Right-of-Way--One Vehicle Intending to Turn Left at Alley, Private Road or Driveway. (6/89)
- 203.10 Stop Sign Violation. (5/06)
- 203.15 Stop Sign Violation--Duty of Operator Entering Intersection from Stopped Position. (6/89)
- 203.20 Stop Sign Violation--Duty of Driver on Dominant Highway. (6/89)
- 203.25 Right-of-Way of Operator on Servient Street When Entering Intersection After Stopping. (6/89)
- 203.28 Yield Right-of-Way Signs. (6/89)
- 203.29 Entering Highway from Private Road or Drive. (6/89)
- 203.30 Vehicle Control Signals at Intersections. (6/08)
- 203.31 Signal Lights other than at Intersections. (6/08)
- 203.50 Railway Crossings--Stop Sign. (6/89)
- 203.51 Railroad Warning Signals Must Be Obeyed. (6/89)
- 203.55 Railroad Crossings--Buses and Trucks. (6/89)
- 203.56 Railroad Crossing--Railroad's Duty of Care--Duty to Keep Lookout; Duty to Give Warning. (4/90)
- 203.57 Railroad Crossing--Railroad's Duty of Care--Duty to Provide Special Warning at Extra Hazardous Crossings. (4/90)
- 203.57A Railroad Crossing--Railroad's Duty of Care--Duty of Railroad to Operate and Maintain Existing Crossing Signals. (5/90)
- 203.58 Railroad Crossing--Railroad's Duty of Care--Duty to Maintain Crossings. (5/90)
- 203.58A Railroad Crossing--Railroad's Duty of Care--Duty of Railroad as to Obstructions. (5/90)
- 203.59 Operator's Duty of Care at Railroad Crossings. (5/90)

# Chapter 4. Stopping on Highway.

- 203.60 Stopping on Shoulder of Highway. (6/11)
- 203.60A Stopping on Shoulder of Highway. (6/11)
- 203.65 Stopping on Highway or Bridge. (6/11)
- 203.65A Stopping on Highway or Bridge, Posted Speed Limit Less Than 45 Miles Per Hour. (6/11)
- 203.65B Stopping on Highway or Bridge, Posted Speed Limit Greater Than 45 Miles Per Hour. (6/11)
- 203.66 Stopping on Highway--Disabled Trucks, Truck Trailers or Semitrailers. (2/89)
- 203.70 Parking on Highways--Lighting Required. (2/89)
- 203.71 Night Parking on Highways--Bright Lights Prohibited. (2/89)
- 203.75 Motor Vehicles Left Unattended--Setting Parking Brakes, Etc. (4/89)

Page 7 of 10 N.C.P.I.—MOTOR VEHICLE TABLE OF CONTENTS MOTOR VEHICLE VOLUME REPLACEMENT JUNE 2022

### Chapter 5. Proper Lane.

- 204.09 Duty to Drive In Proper Lane. (12/88)
- 204.10 Duty to Drive on Right Side--Four or More Lanes. (2/89)
- 204.15 General Duty to Drive on Right Side and Exceptions. (2/89)
- 204.17 Duty to Keep to the Right in Crossing Intersections or Railroads. (3/89)
- 204.20 Duty to Drive in Right Lane at Slow Speeds. (2/89)
- 204.25 Driving to the Left of Center on Hillcrest or Curve. (Delete Sheet). (6/07)
- 204.51 Operation of Motorcycles--Driving More Than Two Abreast. (2/89)
- 204.52 Operation of Motorcycles--Entitlement to Full Use of a Lane. (2/89)
- 204.80 One-Way Traffic. (2/89)

### Chapter 6. Following and Passing.

- 205.10 Meeting of Vehicles. (6/89)
- 205.30 Following Too Closely. (2/89)
- 205.32 Following Too Closely--Overtaking Vehicle. (2/89)
- 205.50 Overtaking and Passing on Two-Lane Highway. (2/20)
- 205.51 DELETE SHEET–Overtaking and Passing When Prohibited by Signs, Marks, or Markers. (6/07)
- 205.55 Driver to Give Way to Overtaking Vehicle. (2/89)
- 205.60 Passing on Right Prohibited; Exceptions. (2/89)
- 205.65 Common Law Duty to Sound Horn in Passing. (2/89)
- 205.70 Passing Horses or Other Draft Animals. (2/89)
- 205.80 Duty to Dim Headlights. (2/89)

## Chapter 7. Backing Vehicle and Turn Signals.

- 205.90 Backing of Vehicles. (2/89)
- 206.10 Signal on Starting, Stopping or Turning--Another Vehicle Affected. (2/89)

## Chapter 8. Reckless Driving and Driving While Impaired.

- 207.10 Reckless Driving. (4/89)
- 208.10 Driving While Impaired. (6/09)

## Chapter 9. Turning.

- 209.10 Turning--Right Turn. (4/89)
- 209.15 Turning at Intersection--Left Turn. (4/89)
- 209.20 Turning at Intersection--Controlled by Buttons, Markers, or Other Direction Signs. (4/89)

## Chapter 10. Emergency Vehicles.

- 210.10 Right-of-Way of Emergency Vehicles--Duty of Driver of Emergency Vehicle. (4/89)
- 210.15 Emergency Vehicles--Duty of Driver of Non-Emergency Vehicle. (6/07)
- 210.25 Emergency Vehicles--Interference with Fire Equipment (6/07)
- 210.30 Emergency Vehicles--Chasing Firetrucks (Inside City Limits). (6/07)
- 210.31 Emergency Vehicles--Chasing Firetrucks (Outside City Limits). (6/07)
- 210.35 Emergency Vehicles--Interference With Fire Equipment. (4/89)
- 210.40 Emergency Vehicles--Parking Within 100 Feet of Emergency Vehicle. (6/07)

Page 8 of 10 N.C.P.I.—MOTOR VEHICLE TABLE OF CONTENTS MOTOR VEHICLE VOLUME REPLACEMENT JUNE 2022

- 210.41 Emergency Vehicles--Approaching Parked or Standing Authorized Emergency Vehicles (effective before July 1, 2006). (6/07)
- 210.42 Emergency Vehicles--Approaching Parked or Standing Authorized Emergency Vehicles or Public Service Vehicle (effective July 1, 2006). (6/13)

### Chapter 11. Pedestrians.

- 211.01 Motorist's Duty Toward Pedestrian--Intersection or Other Appropriate Place With Special Pedestrian Control Signals. (4/89)
- 211.10 Motorists's Duty Toward Pedestrian--Crosswalk or Intersection. (2/22)
- 211.20 Duty of Following Motorist When Vehicle Has Stopped for Pedestrian. (4/89)
- 211.30 Pedestrian--Crossing At Intersection or Other Appropriate Place With Special Pedestrian Control Signals. (6/89)
- 211.35 Pedestrian--Crossing At Intersection With Vehicular Traffic Control Signals. (6/89)
- 211.36 Pedestrian--Crossing At Places With Vehicular Traffic Control Signals Other Than at Intersections. (6/89)
- 211.40 Pedestrian--Crossing at Other Than Crosswalks. (6/89)
- 211.40A Motorist's Duty toward Pedestrian--Crossing at Other Than Crosswalks. (5/20)
- 211.45 Pedestrian Duty to Walk to Left of Highway and Yield Right-of-Way. (6/89)
- 211.45A Motorist's Duty to Pedestrian--Walking on Highway. (6/89)
- 211.46 Motorist's Duty Toward Pedestrian--Turning at Intersection with Vehicular Traffic Control Signals. (6/08)
- 211.50 Pedestrian--Standing, Sitting or Lying Upon Highway. (6/89)
- 211.55 Hitchhiker--Pedestrians Soliciting Rides. (6/89)
- 211.56 Pedestrians--Standing or Loitering on Highways; Soliciting Employment, Business or Contributions. (6/89)
- 211.70 Right-of-Way of Blind Pedestrians With White Canes or Guide Dogs. (6/89)
- 211.75 Pedestrians--Duty of Lookout--Pedestrians With Right-of-Way. (6/89)
- 211.76 Pedestrians--Duty of Lookout--Pedestrians Without Right-of-Way. (6/89)
- 211.80 Children (Including Those on Bicycles) on Highways and Streets. (6/89)
- 211.82 Children—Transporting Children in Open Bed of Vehicle. (6/09)

## Chapter 12. Speed Competition.

213.10 Racing and Speed Competition. (5/88)

## **Chapter 13. Required Equipment.**

- 215.10 Required Lighting Equipment--Ordinary Motor Vehicles—Headlights and Taillights. (6/89)
- 215.11 Required Lighting Equipment--Ordinary Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles--Stoplights. (6/89)
- 215.15 Required Lighting Equipment--Motorcycles--Nighttime. (10/88)
- 215.16 Required Lighting Equipment--Motorcycles--Daytime. (10/88)
- 215.20 Required Lighting Equipment--Bicycles. (10/88)
- 215.25 Flag or Light at End of Load. (6/10)
- 215.30 Requirement of Safety Glass for Motor Vehicles. (6/89)

Page 9 of 10 N.C.P.I.—MOTOR VEHICLE TABLE OF CONTENTS MOTOR VEHICLE VOLUME REPLACEMENT JUNE 2022

- 215.31 Windshield and Window Requirements. (2/20)
- 215.35 Inside Mirrors--Most Motor Vehicles. (10/88)
- 215.36 Mirrors--Pickup Trucks. (10/88)
- 215.37 Mirrors--When Inside Mirror Would Be Ineffective. (10/88)
- 215.38 Outside Mirrors--Most Motor Vehicles. (10/88)
- 215.40 Tires--Safety Requirements. (6/10)
- 215.40A Tires—Safety Requirements. (6/10)
- 215.50 Overloading or Overcrowding Motor Vehicles Prohibited. (10/88)
- 215.55 Motorcycles--Overcrowding; Helmets. (10/88)
- 215.60 Securing Loads--Open Flat Trucks. (4/89)
- 215.65 Towed Vehicles--Attachment; Snaking. (10/88)
- 215.70 Vehicle Transporting Explosives Before June 24, 1985. (10/88)
- 215.71 Vehicle Transporting Explosives After June 24, 1985. (10/88)
- 215.75 Steering Mechanism. (10/88)
- 215.80 Brakes--Most Motor Vehicles. (10/88)
- 215.81 Brakes--Motorcycles. (10/88)
- 215.82 Brakes--Trucks and Tractor-Trucks. (10/88)
- 215.83 Brakes--Towed Vehicles. (10/88)

## Chapter 14. Stop at Scene of Accident.

217.10 Duty to Stop and Render Aid at Scene of Accident. (6/09)

### Chapter 15. School Buses.

- 218.10 Stopping for School and Other Buses Transporting Children (or Senior Citizens). (5/06)
- 218.11 Stopping for School and Other Buses Transporting Children (or Senior Citizens). (5/06)
- 218.50 Receiving or Discharging School Bus Passengers. (6/89)

#### **Chapter 16. Operating Vehicle Without License.**

- 220.10 Operation of Vehicle Without a Class "C" License--Under Age. (6/89)
- 220.20 Knowingly Permitting One to Operate a Vehicle Without a License– General Provision. (6/89)
- 220.21 Permitting Unlicensed Minor to Drive. (6/89)

## Chapter 17. Interstate Highway Violations.

- 221.10 Controlled-Access Highway--Crossing Central Dividing Line. (4/89)
- 221.15 Controlled-Access Highway--Turns. (4/89)
- 221.20 Controlled-Access Highway--Driving in Improper Lane, Wrong Way. (4/89)
- 221.25 Controlled-Access Highway--Entering and Exiting. (4/89)
- 221.30 Controlled-Access Highway--Stopping on Right-of-Way. (4/89)
- 221.35 Controlled-Access Highway--Failure to Yield Right-of-Way. (4/89)

## Chapter 18. Miscellaneous Acts of Negligence.

- Location of Video Monitors and Screens in Motor Vehicles. (6/10)
- 225.11 Driving While Texting. (6/13)
- 225.13 Commercial Motor Vehicle—Driving While Using A Mobile Telephone Or Other Electronic Device. (6/13)
- 225.20 Coasting Prohibited. (10/88)
- 225.22 Driving Through Safety Zone. (4/89)
- 225.23 Driving on Sidewalks. (4/89)

Page 10 of 10 N.C.P.I.—MOTOR VEHICLE TABLE OF CONTENTS MOTOR VEHICLE VOLUME REPLACEMENT JUNE 2022

Persons Riding Animals and Drivers of Animal-Drawn Vehicles. (6/89)
Special Acts of Negligence--Moped Operator (Under Age). (6/10)

### APPENDICES.

A. DEFINITIONS FROM THE MOTOR VEHICLE CODE. (6/09)

B. TABLE OF SECTIONS OF GENERAL STATUTES INVOLVED IN CIVIL INSTRUCTIONS THROUGH 225.35. (6/85)

C. DESCRIPTIVE WORD INDEX. (6/22)